INTRODUCTION: THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT WARFARE

1 The modern historiography of ancient warfare 3
VICTOR DAVIS HANSON (Senior Research Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford)

2 Warfare in ancient literature: the paradox of war 22
SIMON HORNBLOWER (Grote Professor of Ancient History, University College London)

3 Reconstructing ancient warfare 54
MICHAEL WHITBY (Professor of Ancient History, University of Warwick)

PART I: ARCHAIC AND CLASSICAL GREECE

4 International relations 85
JONATHAN M. HALL (Phyllis Fay Horton Professor in the Humanities, Professor of Classics and Professor of History, University of Chicago)

5 Military forces 108
PETER HUNT (Professor of Classics, University of Colorado)
vi CONTENTS

6 War 147
PETER KRENTZ (W. R. Grey Professor of Classics and History, Davidson College, North Carolina)

7 Battle 186
A. Land battles 186
EVERTT L. WHEELER (Duke University)

B. Naval battles and sieges 223
BARRY STRAUSS (Professor of Classics and History, Cornell University)

8 Warfare and the state 248
VINCENT GABRIELSEN (Professor of Ancient History, University of Copenhagen)

9 War and society 273
HANS VAN WEES (Professor of Ancient History, University College London)

PART II: THE HELLENISTIC WORLD AND THE ROMAN REPUBLIC

10 International relations 303
RICHARD BILLOWS (Professor of History, Columbia University)

11 Military forces 325
A. Land forces 325
NICHOLAS SEKUNDA (Professor of Ancient History, University of Gdansk)

B. Naval forces 357
PHILIP DE SOUZA (College Lecturer in Classics, University College Dublin)

12 War 368
JONATHAN P. ROTH (Professor of History, San José State University)

13 Battle 399
A. Land battles 399
PHILIP SABIN (Professor of Strategic Studies, King’s College London)
CONTENTS

B. Naval battles and sieges 434
PHILIP DE SOUZA (College Lecturer in Classics, University College Dublin)

14 Warfare and the state 461
JOHN SERRATI (Professor of History and Classics, McGill University, Quebec)

15 War and society 498
J. E. LENDON (Professor of History, University of Virginia)

Chronological table 517
Glossary 533
List of ancient authors 545
Bibliography 555
Abbreviations 555
Main bibliography 558
Index of ancient passages cited 603
General index 628

Abbreviations
Main bibliography
Index of ancient passages cited
General index
The Cambridge history of Greek and Roman warfare
Vol. 2: Rome from the late Republic to the late Empire

## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List of figures</th>
<th>page vii</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>List of maps</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Editors 'preface</td>
<td>xii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>xxii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### PART I: THE LATE REPUBLIC AND THE PRINCIPATE

1 International relations  3
   **HARRY SIDEBOTTOM** *(Fellow in Ancient History, Greyfriars Hall, Oxford)*

2 Military forces  30
   **BORIS RANKOV** *(Professor of Roman History, Royal Holloway, University of London)*

3 War  76
   **ADRIAN GOLDSWORTHY**

4 Battle  122
   **CATHERINE M. GILLIVER**, *(Lecturer in Ancient History, Cardiff University)*

5 Warfare and the state  158
   A. Military finance and supply  158
      **DOMINIC RATHBONE** *(Professor of Ancient History, King 's College London)*
   B. The military and politics  176
      **RICHARD ALSTON** *(Professor of Ancient History, Royal Holloway, University of London)*
VI CONTENTS

6 War and society 198
COLIN ADAMS (Senior Lecturer in Ancient History, University of Liverpool)

PART II: THE LATER ROMAN EMPIRE

7 International relations 235
MARK HUMPHRIES (Professor of Ancient History, University of Swansea)

8 Military forces 270
HUGH ELTON (Professor of Ancient History and Classics, Trent University)

9 War 310
MICHAEL WHITBY (Professor of Ancient History, University of Warwick)

10 Battle 342
PHILIP RANCE

11 Warfare and the state 379
A. D. LEE (Senior Lecturer in Classics, University of Nottingham)

12 War and society 424
ANDREW FEAR (Lecturer in Ancient History, University of Manchester)

Chronological table 459
Glossary 476
List of ancient authors 485
Bibliography 498
    Abbreviations 498
    Primary sources 500
    Main bibliography 508
Index of ancient passages cited 547
General index 571