# Table of Contents

## 1 CHAPTER 1
The Ancient Age

1 The Legendary Era
8 Primitive Human Relics
10 Primitive Culture
15 Xia, Shang, and Zhou Dynasties

## 33 CHAPTER 2
Eastern Zhou Dynasty

33 The Spring and Autumn Period
40 The Warring States Period
44 One Hundred Schools of Thought
54 Culture and Science
65 Political Reforms

## 75 CHAPTER 3
The Qin and Han Dynasties

75 Qin Shi Huang and the Qin Dynasty
81 The Chen Sheng and Wu Guang Uprising
82 The Contention of Chu and Han
86 The Reign of Emperors Wen and Jing
87 The Study of Huang-Lao
87 Tai Xue
88 The Controversy of Modern Script Classics and Traditional Classics
89 Emperor Wu of the Han Dynasty
90 Zhaojun Departed the Fortress
91 Zhang Qian's Western Expedition and the Silk Road
93 The Maritime Silk Road
94 Liu Xiu Established the Eastern Han Dynasty
Table of Contents

209  The Yuan Dynasty
212  Literature and Art of the Tang, Song, and Yuan Dynasties
221  Science and Technology during the Sui, Tang, and Song Dynasties
231  Religion and Philosophy

241  CHAPTER 6
The Ming and Qing Dynasties
243  The Ming Dynasty
250  The Qing Dynasty
263  Academia of the Ming and Qing Dynasties
266  Core Decision-making Bodies in the Ming and Qing Dynasties
267  Politics, Economy, and Culture in the Ming and Qing Dynasties
279  Novels of the Ming and Qing Dynasties
282  Legal System
284  Science and Technology

289  CHAPTER 7
The Late Qing Dynasty and the Republic of China
289  George McCartney's Visit to China
290  The First Opium War
293  Destruction of Yuanmingyuan, the Garden of Gardens
295  Taiping Heavenly Kingdom
298  Modern Intellectual Enlightenment
301  Westernization Movement
306  Sino-Japanese War of 1894-1895
309  Reform Movement of 1898
312  Boxer Uprising and the Allied Forces of the Eight Powers
314  The Treaty of 1901
314  The 1911 Revolution
318  Founding of the Republic of China
322  Science, Engineering, and Culture