Conversational repair and human understanding

Contents

List of figures  ix
List of tables   x
List of contributors xi

1 Conversational repair and human understanding: an introduction  1
   MAKOTO HAYASHI, GEOFFREY RAYMOND, AND JACK SIDNELL

2 Ten operations in self-initiated, same-turn repair  41
   EMANUEL A. SCHEGLOFF

3 Self-repair and action construction  71
   PAUL DREW, TRACI WALKER, AND RICHARD OGDEN

4 On the place of hesitating in delicate formulations: a turn-constructional infrastructure for collaborative indiscretion  95
   GENE H. LERNER

5 One question after another: same-turn repair in the formation of yes/no type initiating actions 135
   GEOFFREY RAYMOND AND JOHN HERITAGE

6 On the interactional import of self-repair in the courtroom 172
   TANYA ROMANIUK AND SUSAN EHRICH

7 Defensive mechanisms: I-mean-prefaced utterances in complaint and other conversational sequences 198
   DOUGLAS W. MAYNARD

8 Availability as a trouble source in directive-response sequences 234
   MARDI KIDWELL
viii  Contents

9  Epistemics, action formation, and other-initiation of repair: 261
    the case of partial questioning repeats
    JEFFREY D. ROBINSON

10  Proffering insertable elements: a study of other-initiated 293
    repair in Japanese
    MAKOTO HAYASHI AND KAORU HAYANO

11  Alternative, subsequent descriptions 322
    JACK SIDNELL AND REBECCA BARNES

12  Huh? What? - a first survey in twenty-one languages 343
    N. J. ENFIELD, MARK DINGEMANSE, JULIJA BARANOVA,
    JOE BLYTHE, PENEOLE BROWN, TYKO DIRKSMeyer,
    PAUL DREW, SIMEON FLOYD, SONJA GIPPER, ROSA S.
    GISSLADOTTIR, GERTIE HOYmann, KOBIN H. KENDRICK,
    STEPHEN C. LEVINSON, LILLA MAGYARI, ELIZABETH
    MANRIQUE, GIOVANNI ROSSI, LILA SAN ROCUE, AND
    FRANCISCO TORREIRA

Index 381
Figures

- Figure 3.1: A cline of request forms.  
- Figure 8.1: Caregiver tries to stop push/fall (example 4).  
- Figure 8.2: Caregiver pulls child’s face to her (example 11).  
- Figure 8.3: Caregiver pulls child’s face to her (example 12).  
- Figure 8.4: Eduardo keeps gaze on children he was just hitting as caregiver addresses him,  
- Figure 8.5: Caregiver tries to pull object from Eathan’s mouth (example 16).  
- Figure 12.1: The anatomy of other-initiation of repair. Turn 0 points back to a problem in Turn -1 and points forward to a next turn Turn +1, where the problem can be repaired.  
- Figure 12.2: Mandarin speakers (Taiwan): In (A), the speaker on the right utters a problem-source turn at T -1 ; in (B), the speaker on the left initiates repair with hm? as she moves her body sharply forward, also tilting her head toward the speaker of T -1.  
- Figure 12.3: Pitch contours for typical tokens of the interjection strategy for other-initiation of repair in four languages: Mandarin, Siwu, French, and Lao.  
- Figure 12.4: Pitch contours for typical tokens of the interjection strategy for other-initiation of repair in two languages: Icelandic and Cha’palaa.  
- Figure 12.5: At line 4, A requests B’s confirmation (see example 25).  
- Figure 12.6: At the start of line 5, B initiates repair on A’s prior turn by raising his eyebrows as a first indication of a problem (see example 25).  
- Figure 12.7: Immediately after this, B initiates open-class repair by bringing his eyebrows together and signing "WAIT" (see example 25).
Tables

Table 11.1: Situational distribution of different practices.  page 338
Table 12.1: Approximate phonetic forms used for open-class other-initiation of repair in "TO" in twenty-one languages.  352
Table 12.2: Some formal and functional contrasts between $Huh?$ and $Oh!$  364